



MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE RULES & REGULATIONS

As of August 2016

INTRODUCTION

The Charleston Trident Multiple Listing Service provides services to residential participants and subscribers. Participants and subscribers may, upon acceptance into membership, elect to receive residential and are charged fees according to the service

Throughout these "Rules and Regulations," residential subscribers are outlined. Where no differences are noted, procedures are identical for commercial and residential.

LISTING PROCEDURES

SECTION 1. Listings which are listed subject to a real estate broker's license, and are taken by participants within the territorial jurisdiction of the Charleston Trident Association of REALTORS® shall be filed with the MLS within 2 working days of the effective date of the listing.

- (A) Listings may be taken on any Exclusive Right to Sell or Exclusive Agency Listing form or Exclusive Right to Lease Listing form approved as per Section 1.A.1. Listings shall be signed by the MLS Participant or an authorized representative as having been certified for accuracy and completeness.
- (1) The Multiple Listing Service shall not require a Participant to submit listings on a form other than the form the Participant individually chooses to utilize provided the listing is of a type accepted by the Service. However, the Multiple Listing Service, through its legal counsel:
- a. May reserve the right to refuse to accept a listing form which fails to adequately protect the interest of the public and the Participants.
 - b. Will assure that no listing form filed with the MLS establishes, directly or indirectly, any contractual relationship between the MLS and the client (buyer or seller).
- Where a doubt exists as to the propriety of a provision as it relates to the above two areas, the listing will be referred to MLS Legal Counsel for review. Cost associated with this review by Legal Counsel will be borne by the Participant submitting the listing.
- (2) The Multiple Listing Service shall accept Exclusive Right to Sell Listing contracts and Exclusive Agency Listing contracts, and may accept other forms of agreement which make it possible for the listing broker to offer cooperation and compensation to the other Participants of the Multiple Listing Service acting as subagents, buyer agents, or both.
- The listing agreement must include the seller's authorization to submit the listing to the Multiple Listing Service.
- The MLS does not regulate the types of listings its Participants may take. However, while the MLS does not accept Net Listings or Open Listings (for the reasons indicated below), Participants are free to accept such listings to be handled outside the MLS.
- (B) The Service does not accept Net Listings because they are deemed unethical and, in fact are illegal in South Carolina.
- (C) The Service does not accept Open Listings because the very nature of an Open Listing usually precludes the authority to cooperate and compensate other brokers and inherently provides a disincentive for cooperation.
- (D) The Service accepts Exclusive Right to Sell Listings. This is the conventional form of Listing submitted to the MLS in that the Seller authorizes the Listing Broker to cooperate with and to compensate other brokers.

- (E) The Service also accepts the Exclusive Agency Listings which authorize the listing broker, as exclusive agent, to offer cooperation and compensation on blanket unilateral bases, but also reserves to the Seller the general right to sell the property on either an unlimited or restricted basis.
- (1) Exclusive Agency Listings: The exclusive agency listing also authorizes the listing broker, as exclusive agent, to offer cooperation and compensation on blanket unilateral bases, but also reserves to the seller the general right to sell the property on an unlimited or restrictive basis.
 - (2) Exclusive Agency Listings and Exclusive Right to Sell Listings with named prospects exempted must be clearly distinguished a simple designation such as a code or symbol from exclusive right to sell listings with no named prospects exempted, since they can present special risks of procuring cause controversies and administrative problems not posed by Exclusive Right to Sell Listings with no named prospects exempted. Care should be exercised to insure that different codes or symbols are used to denote Exclusive Agency and Exclusive Right to Sell Listings with prospect reservations.

SECTION 1.1. LISTINGS SUBJECT TO RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE SERVICE - Any listing taken on a contract to be filed with the MLS is subject to the Rules and Regulations of the Service upon signature of the seller(s).

Listings shall be input according to the following rules:

- (A) All listings must be entered into the RMLS within two (2) business days of the effective date of the listing.
- (B) All Residential Participants listings may only be entered in one property type unless it substantially conforms to a second property type. MLS Directors have final approval if necessary.
- (C) Duplicate listings on the same property are not allowed unless a co-listing situation exists. If a duplicate listing is entered, MLS will notify (the Broker-in-charge of the duplicate listing office requesting that the listing be removed. If the duplicate listing is not removed within five (5) days, the Directors authorize the MLS staff to delete the duplicate listing immediately. If the first listing is withdrawn in accordance with Section 1.5 of the MLS Rules and Regulations, the new listing will be accepted.
- (D) Co-listings will only be accepted if both listing brokers are participants in CTMLS.
- (E) Photo Entry - All active listings must have photos entered within 5 business days of the input date of the listing. At least one photo must be of the front of the building. The only exceptions are listings "under construction" and "vacant land". Rentals must have at least one photo of the front of the building. Sellers expressly directing that photographs of their property not appear in MLS compilations should execute the proper exemption form prior to listing input.
- (F) Photo Content-Images may not contain people, pornographic material, or logos (including yard signs) of any nature. The offending content will be removed immediately and the listing agent will be notified.
- (G) Sellers Property Condition Disclosure - All active residential listings must have a seller's disclosure form uploaded to the MLS within 5 business days of the effective date of the listing. Those listings exempt from the South Carolina Sellers Disclosure law are also exempt from this policy. Sellers electing to opt out of having Property Condition Disclosure in MLS should execute the exemption form prior to listing input.
- (H) Lead Based Paint Disclosure- A properly executed lead base paint disclosure must be uploaded to the MLS within 5 business days from input for all *active* residential listings built before 1978 in MLS. Those listings exempt from the Lead Based Paint Disclosure law are also exempt from this policy. Sellers electing to opt out of having the Lead Based Paint Disclosure in MLS should execute the exemption form prior to listing input.
- (I) Directions - Directions must be for the property address listed and not for a sales center or model home. Directions to a sales center or model home may be given only in the Agent Notes
- (J) Contact Information - Personal contact information (names, phone numbers, email addresses, company name, website information, social media contact information [Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn] etc.) may not be entered in the public remarks, directions, photos, or virtual tours. This includes

such comments as “contact listing agent for additional information”, the hours of operation of a sales center or model home and/or Open House information.

- (K) Website Links – Links to websites (You Tube, HOA, Property Manager, etc.) of any kind may be given only in the Agent Notes.
- (L) Financing Information- Proposed financing information should be disclosed through dedicated fields and may not be entered in public remarks. This includes names of financing programs for which the listing may qualify for and contact information for lenders.
- (M) Listings must be available to show-Residential listings entered into MLS (other than proposed construction or under construction) must be available to all agents to show within 7 calendar days of entry into MLS. Listings that are already on the market but become unavailable to show for more than 7 calendar days must be placed Temporarily off Market. It is the responsibility of the listing agent to notify the MLS staff and ShowingTime when a listing should be placed on Temporarily off Market
- (N) UAS (drone) operators should ensure compliance with the most recent FAA policy on operating UAS

PARTICIPANTS NOT ADHERING TO THESE GUIDELINES WILL BE FINED. SEE SECTION 9. PENALTIES AND FINES.

SECTION 1.2. DETAIL ON LISTINGS FILED WITH THE SERVICE - A listing, when entered into the Multiple Listing Service by the listing broker, shall be complete in every detail.

Limited Service Listings Listing agreements under which the listing broker will not provide one, or more, of the following services:

- (A) Arrange appointments for cooperating brokers to show listed property to potential purchasers but instead gives cooperating brokers authority to make such appointments with the seller(s)
- (B) Accept and present to the seller(s) offers to purchase procured by cooperating brokers but instead gives cooperating brokers authority to present offers to purchase directly to the seller(s)
- (C) Advise the seller(s) as to the merits of offers to purchase
- (D) Assist the seller(s) in developing, communicating, or presenting counter-offers; or
- (E) Participate on the seller(s) behalf in negotiations leading to the sale of the listed property

will be identified with an explanation in Agent Notes and an appropriate code or symbol in MLS compilations so potential cooperating brokers will be aware of the extent of the services the listing broker will provide to the seller(s), and any potential for cooperating brokers being asked to provide some or all of these services to listing brokers' clients, prior to initiating efforts to show or sell the property.

SECTION 1.3. EXEMPTED LISTING - If the seller refuses to permit the listing to be disseminated by the Service, the Participant may take an Exclusive Listing “Private Exclusive” and such listing shall be submitted to the MLS, but not disseminated to the Participants. Filing of this listing shall be accompanied by certification signed by the seller that he does not desire the listing to be disseminated by the MLS.

SECTION 1.4. CHANGE OF STATUS LISTING - Changes in the original Listing Agreement will be made only when authorized in writing by the seller. It is mandatory to obtain a “Change of Status” form signed by the seller for items listed below as per the rules and time frames applying to the filing of listings.

- (A) Change of Price
- (B) Change in expiration date.
- (C) Withdrawals and releases.
- (D) Back on market.
- (E) Partial sale or leasing of a multi-unit property.

SECTION 1.5. WITHDRAWAL OF LISTING PRIOR TO EXPIRATION - Listings may be withdrawn from the MLS by the listing broker before the expiration date of the Listing Agreement provided that a "Change of Status" form signed by the seller and listing broker has been obtained authorizing the withdrawal. The correct status for withdrawn listings in which there is no longer a valid listing agreement is "Cancelled" in the MLS

Sellers do not have the unilateral right to require an MLS to withdraw a listing without the listing broker's concurrence. However, when a seller(s) can document that his exclusive relationship with the listing broker has been terminated, the MLS may remove the listing at the request of the seller.

SECTION 1.5.1. TEMPORARILY OFF MARKET- Listings that have a active, valid listing agreement that are temporarily unavailable to show should be marked as "Temporarily off Market" in the MLS

SECTION 1.6. CONTINGENCIES APPLICABLE TO LISTINGS - Any contingency or conditions of any term in a listing shall be specified and published to the Participants.

SECTION 1.7. LISTING PRICE SPECIFIED - The full gross listing price stated in the listing contract will be included in the information published in the MLS compilation of current listings, unless the property is subject to auction.

SECTION 1.8. LISTING MULTIPLE UNIT PROPERTIES - All properties) which are to be sold or which may be sold separately must be individually indicated in the listing. When part of a listed property has been sold, proper notification should be given to the Multiple Listing Service.

SECTION 1.9. NO CONTROL OF COMMISSION RATES OR FEES CHARGED BY PARTICIPANTS - The MLS does not fix, control, recommend, suggest, or maintain commission rates or fees for services to be rendered by Participants. Further, the Multiple Listing Service does not fix, control, recommend, suggest, or maintain the division of commissions or fees between cooperating Participants or between Participants and non-participants.

SECTION 1.10. EXPIRATION, EXTENSION, AND RENEWAL OF LISTING - Any listing filed with the MLS automatically expires at midnight on the date that has been designated as the expiration date on the listing agreement.

- (A) If notice of extension is received prior to the expiration date of the original listing, the listing will be continued with the same listing number upon completion of the following:
 - (1) Complete a Change of Status form, indicating extension that has been signed by the owner.
 - (2) Enter the extension into the Multiple Listing Service.
- (B) If the listing expires, it can be placed Back on the Market with same listing number within thirty (30) days succeeding the expiration date upon completion of the following:
 - (1) Complete a Change of Status Form that has been signed by the owner indicating the listing can be placed Back on the Market.
 - (2) Enter into the Multiple Listing Service.
- (C) If the listing has been expired more than thirty (30) days, a new listing agreement is required and the listing has to be reentered in the MLS as a new listing.

SECTION 1.11. TERMINATION DATE ON LISTINGS - Listings filed with the service shall bear a definite and final termination date as negotiated between the listing broker and the seller.

SECTION 1.12. JURISDICTION - Only listings of the designated types of property located within the jurisdiction of the Charleston Trident Association of REALTORS® are required to be submitted to the Service. Listings of property located outside the Association's jurisdiction will be accepted if submitted voluntarily by a Participant. Listings of properties outside the State of South Carolina will not be accepted.

SECTION 1.13. LISTINGS OF SUSPENDED PARTICIPANTS - When a Participant of the Service is suspended from the MLS for failing to abide by a membership duty (i.e., a violation of the Code of Ethics, Association Bylaws, MLS Bylaws, MLS Rules and Regulations, or other membership obligations except failure to pay appropriate dues, fees or charges), all listings currently filed with the MLS by a suspended Participant shall, at the Participant's option, be retained in the Service until sold, withdrawn, or expired, and shall not be renewed or extended by the MLS beyond the termination date of the listing agreement in effect when the suspension became effective. If a Participant has been suspended from the Association or MLS (or both) for failure to pay appropriate dues, fees or charges, an Association MLS is not obligated to provide MLS services, including continued inclusion of the suspended Participant's listings in the MLS, the suspended Participant should be advised in writing of the intended removal so that the suspended Participant may advise his clients.

SECTION 1.14. LISTINGS OF EXPELLED OR TERMINATED PARTICIPANTS - When a Participant of the Service is expelled from the MLS for failing to abide by a membership duty (i.e., violation of the Code of Ethics, Association Bylaws, MLS Bylaws, MLS Rules and Regulations, or other membership obligations except failure to pay appropriate dues, fees or charges), all listings currently filed with the MLS shall, at the expelled or terminated Participant's option, be retained in the Service until sold, withdrawn, or expired, and shall not be renewed or extended by the MLS beyond the termination date of the listing agreement in effect when the expulsion became effective. If a Participant has been expelled from the Association (except where MLS participation without Association membership is permitted by law) or MLS (or both) for failure to pay appropriate dues, fees or charges, an Association MLS is not obligated to provided MLS services, including continued inclusion of the expelled Participant's listings in the MLS compilation of current listing information. Prior to any removal of an expelled Participant's listings from the MLS, the expelled Participant should be advised in writing of the intended removal so that the expelled Participant may advise clients.

SECTION 1.15. LISTINGS OF PARTICIPANTS WHO RESIGN FROM THE ASSOCIATION OR MLS - When a Participant resigns from the MLS, the MLS is not obligated to provide services, including continued inclusion of the resigned Participant's listings in the MLS compilation of current listing information. Prior to any removal of a resigned Participant's listings from the MLS, the resigned Participant should be advised in writing of the intended removal so that the resigned Participant may advise his clients.

SELLING PROCEDURES

SECTION 2. SHOWINGS AND NEGOTIATIONS

- (A) Negotiations with the seller for the purchase of property filed with the MLS shall be conducted through the listing broker except under the following circumstances:
- (1) The listing broker gives cooperating broker specific authority to show and/or negotiate directly, or
 - (2) After reasonable effort, cooperating broker cannot contact the listing broker or his representative. However, the listing broker, at his option, may preclude such direct negotiations by cooperating brokers.
- The cooperating broker must disclose his agency status to the listing broker at first contact.
- (B) Showing instructions and appointments should be handled through the centralized appointment center provided by MLS unless otherwise directed by the listing agent
- (C) Members of CTMLS are not authorized to give their pin numbers or passwords used for accessing the Appointment Center to anyone (including but not limited to non members of CTMLS which may include home sellers, inspectors or service providers.)
- (D) A fine and/or suspension may be imposed upon-a showing agent for entering contact information or marketing or promotional messages into a ShowingTime-generated feedback request from a listing agent or into the ShowingTime Website. Since it may be possible for a seller to view/read feedback comments from showing agents, the communicating of contact information, such as the name of the showing agent, and/or marketing or promotional messages could be construed a solicitation of another agent's client,. CTMLS will immediately notify the showing agent and their BIC by email or fax when such a violation is discovered.

(E) See also Section 4.3 "Solicitation of Listing Filed with the MLS" and Section 9.3 K for showing availability.

SECTION 2.1. PRESENTATION OF OFFERS - The listing broker or his authorized representative must present the offer as soon as possible, or give the cooperating broker a satisfactory reason for not doing so. The listing broker shall endeavor to present all offers in an objective manner.

SECTION 2.2. SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN OFFERS AND COUNTER OFFERS - The listing broker or his authorized representative shall submit to the seller all written offers until closing unless precluded by law, government rule, regulation, or agreed otherwise in writing between the seller and the listing broker. Unless the subsequent offer is contingent upon the termination of an existing contract, the listing broker shall recommend that the seller(s) obtain the advice of legal counsel prior to acceptance of the subsequent offer.

Participants representing buyers or tenants shall submit to the buyer or tenant all offers and counter-offers until acceptance, and shall recommend that buyers and tenants obtain legal advice where there is a question about whether a pre-existing contract has been terminate

SECTION 2.3. RIGHT OF COOPERATING BROKER IN PRESENTATION OF OFFER - The cooperating broker (subagent or buyer agent) or his representative shall have the right to participate in the presentation to the seller or leaser of any offer he secures to purchase or lease. He does not have the right to be present at any discussion or evaluation of that offer by the seller or leaser and the listing broker. However, if the seller or leaser gives written instructions to the listing broker that the cooperating broker not be present when an offer the cooperating broker secured is presented, the cooperating broker has the right to a copy of the seller's written instructions. None of the foregoing diminishes the listing broker's right to control the establishment of appointments for such presentations.

SECTION 2.4. RIGHT OF LISTING BROKER IN PRESENTATION OF COUNTER-OFFER - The listing broker or his representative has the right to participate in the presentation of any counter-offer made by the seller or leaser. He does not have the right to be present at any discussion or evaluation of a counter-offer by the purchaser or lessee (except when the cooperating broker is subagent). However, if the purchaser or lessee gives written instructions to the cooperating broker that the listing broker not be present when a counter-offer is presented, the listing broker has the right to a copy of the purchaser's or lessee's written instructions.

SECTION 2.5. REPORTING SALES TO THE SERVICE - Status changes shall be reported to the Multiple Listing Service by the listing broker within 48 hours after they have occurred. If negotiations were carried on under Section 2(a) (1 or 2) hereof the cooperating broker shall report accepted offers to the listing broker within 24 hours after occurrence and the listing broker shall report them to the MLS within 48 hours after receiving notice from the cooperating broker.

The reports shall indicate whether the offer is:

- (A) Contingent - The listing broker must indicate all contingencies. These listings will remain active in the computer. A detailed description of the contingency must be added to the remarks section.
- (B) Pending - Listings with no contingencies or listings that the listing broker elects to place in Pending. These listings will be off market in the computer.

The listing agreement of a property filed with the MLS by the listing broker should include a provision expressly granting the listing broker authority to advertise; to file the listing with the MLS to provide timely notice of status changes of the listing to the MLS; and provide sales information including selling price to the MLS upon sale of the property. If deemed desirable by the MLS to publish sales information prior to final closing (settlement) of a sales transaction, the listing agreement should also include a provision expressly granting the listing broker the right to authorize dissemination of this information by the MLS to its participants.

SECTION 2.6. REPORTING RESOLUTION OF CONTINGENCIES - The listing broker shall report the fulfillment, renewal or cancellation of any contingency on file with MLS within two (2) working days.

SECTION 2.7. ADVERTISING OF LISTINGS FILED WITH THE SERVICE - A listing shall not be advertised by any Participant, other than the listing broker, without the prior consent of the listing broker.

SECTION 2.8. REPORTING CANCELLATION OF PENDING SALE - The listing broker shall report the cancellation of any pending sale to the MLS within 2 working days, and the listing shall be reinstated immediately.

SECTION 2.9. DISCLOSING THE EXISTENCE OF OFFERS - Listing brokers, in response to inquiries from buyers or cooperating brokers shall, with the seller's approval, disclose the existence of offers on the property. Where disclosure is authorized, the listing broker shall also disclose, if asked whether offers were obtained by the listing licensee, by another licensee in the listing firm or by a cooperating broker.

SECTION 2.10. AVAILABILITY OF LISTED PROPERTY - Listing brokers shall not misrepresent the availability of access to show or inspect listed property. (11/05)

SECTION 2.11. REPORTING CLOSED SALES TO THE SERVICE - Participants shall report the closing details of any sale on file with MLS within 5 business days.

PARTICIPANTS NOT ADHERING TO THESE TIME FRAMES ARE SUBJECT TO BE FINED.

REFUSAL TO SELL

SECTION 3. REFUSAL TO SELL - If the seller of any listed property filed with the Multiple Listing Service refuses to accept a written offer satisfying the terms and conditions stated in the listing, such fact shall be transmitted immediately to the Service and all Participants.

PROHIBITIONS

SECTION 4. INFORMATION FOR PARTICIPANTS ONLY - Listings filed with the Service will not be made available to any broker or firm not a Member of the MLS or Third Party company without the prior consent of the listing broker.

SECTION 4.1. "FOR SALE" SIGNS - Only the "For Sale" sign(s) of the listing broker shall be placed on a property.

SECTION 4.2. "SOLD" SIGNS - Only brokers who participated in the transaction as the listing broker or cooperating broker (selling broker) may claim to have "sold" the property. Prior to closing, a cooperating broker may post a "sold" sign only with the consent of the listing broker.

SECTION 4.3. SOLICITATION OF LISTING FILED WITH THE SERVICE - Participants shall not solicit a listing on property filed with the Service unless such solicitation is consistent with Article 16 of the REALTORS® Code of Ethics, its Standards of Practice and its Case Interpretation.

NOTE: This Section is to be construed in a manner consistent with Article 16 of the Code of Ethics and Particularly Standard of Practice 16-4. This Section is intended to encourage sellers to permit their properties to be filed with the Service by protecting them from being solicited, prior to expiration of their listing, by brokers and salespersons seeking the listing upon its expiration.

Without such protection, a seller could receive hundreds of calls, communications, and visits from brokers and salespersons who have been made aware through MLS filing of the date the listing will expire and desire to substitute themselves for the present broker.

This Section is also intended to encourage brokers to participate in the Service by assuring them that other Participants will not attempt to persuade the seller to breach the listing agreement or to interfere with their attempts to market the property. Absent the protection afforded by this Section, listing brokers would be most reluctant to generally disclose the identity of the seller or the availability of the property to other brokers.

This Section does not preclude solicitation of listings under the circumstances otherwise recognized by the Standards of Practice related to Article 16 of the Code of Ethics.

SECTION 4.4. ADVERTISING OF LISTINGS FILED WITH THE SERVICE - A listing shall not be advertised by any Participant, other than the listing broker, without the prior consent of the listing broker.

SECTION 4.5. USE OF THE TERMS MLS AND MULTIPLES LISTING SERVICE - No MLS participant, subscriber or licensee affiliated with any participant shall, through the name of their firm, their URLs, their e-mail addresses, their website addresses, or in any other way represent, suggest, or imply that the individual or firm is an MLS, or that they operate an MLS. Participants, subscribers and licensees affiliated with participants shall not represent, suggest, or imply that consumers or others have direct access to MLS databases, or that consumers or others are able to search MLS databases available only to participants and subscribers. This does not prohibit participants and subscribers from representing that any information they are authorized under MLS rules to provide to clients or customers is available on their websites or otherwise. (Adopted 11/07)

SECTION 4.5. USE OF FORMS PROVIDED BY MLS - All printed material furnished by the service is the property of the Service for the exclusive benefit of the Participants.

DIVISION OF COMMISSIONS

SECTION 5. COOPERATIVE COMPENSATION SPECIFIED ON EACH LISTING - The listing broker shall specify, on each listing filed with the MLS, the compensation offered to other MLS Participants for their services in the sale of such listing. Such offers are unconditional except that entitlement to compensation is determined by the cooperating broker's performance as the procuring cause of the sale (or lease) or as otherwise provided for in this rule. The listing broker's obligation to compensate any cooperating broker as the procuring cause of the sale (or lease) may be excused if it is determined through arbitration that, through no fault of the listing broker and in the exercise of good faith and reasonable care, it was impossible or financially unfeasible for the listing broker to collect a commission pursuant to the listing agreement. In such instances, entitlement to cooperative compensation offered through MLS would be a question to be determined by an arbitration hearing panel based on all relevant facts and circumstances including, but not limited to, why it was impossible or financially unfeasible for the listing broker to collect some or all of the commission established in the listing agreement; at what point in the transaction did the listing broker know (or should have known) that some or all of the commission established in the listing agreement might not be paid; and how promptly had the listing broker communicated to cooperating brokers that the commission established in the listing agreement might not be paid.

- (A) In filing a property with the MLS, a Participant of the Service is making blanket unilateral offers of compensation to the other MLS Participants, and shall therefore specify on each listing filed with the Service, the compensation being offered to the other MLS Participants. Specifying the compensation on each listing is necessary because the cooperating broker has the right to know what his compensation shall be prior to commencing his endeavor to sell.
- (B) The compensation specified on listings filed with the Multiple Listing Service shall appear in one of two forms. The essential and appropriate requirement by an Association Multiple Listing Service is that the information to be published shall clearly inform the Participants as to the compensation they will receive in cooperative transactions, unless advised otherwise by the listing broker, in writing, in advance, of submitting an offer to purchase. The compensation specified on listings published by the MLS shall be shown in one of the following forms:

(1) By showing a percentage of the gross selling price.

(2) By showing a definite dollar amount.

MLS shall not publish listings that do not include an offer of compensation expressed as a percentage of the gross selling price or as a definite dollar amount, nor shall it include general invitations by listing brokers to other Participants to discuss terms and conditions of possible cooperative relationships.

- (C) The listing broker retains the right to determine the amount of compensation offered to other Participants (acting as subagents, buyer agents, or in other agency or non-agency capacities defined by law) which may be the same or different.
- (D) This shall not preclude the listing broker from offering any MLS Participant compensation other than the compensation indicated on any listings published by the MLS, provided the listing broker informs the other broker in writing in advance of submitting an offer to purchase and provided that the modification in the specified compensation is not the result of any agreement among all or any other Participants in the service. Any superseding offer of compensation must be expressed as either a percentage of the gross sales price or as a flat dollar amount.
- (E) The MLS has no rule requiring the listing broker to disclose the amount of total negotiated commission in his listing contract, and the MLS will not publish the total negotiated commission on a listing which has been submitted to the MLS by a Participant. The MLS will not disclose in any way the total commission negotiated between the seller and the listing broker.
- (F) The listing broker may, from time to time, adjust the compensation being offered to other MLS Participants for their services with respect to any listing by advance published notice to the Service so that all Participants will be advised. The change in compensation will be effective upon input into the MLS.
- (G) The Multiple Listing Service has no rule on the division of commissions between Participants and non-participants. This is solely the responsibility of the listing broker.
- (H) Nothing in these MLS rules precludes a listing participant and a cooperating participant as a matter of mutual agreement from modifying the cooperative compensation to be paid in the event of a successful transaction.

SECTION 5.0.1. DISCLOSING POTENTIAL SHORT SALES - Participants must disclose potential short sales (defined as a transaction where title transfers, where the sales price is insufficient to pay the total of all liens and costs of sale and where the seller does not bring sufficient liquid assets to the closing to cure all deficiencies) to other Participants and Subscribers when reasonably known to listing participants. When disclosed, Participants may, at their discretion, advise other Participants whether and how any reduction in the gross commission established in the listing contract, required by the lender as a condition of approving the sale, will be apportioned between listing and cooperating Participants. Potential Short Sales must be disclosed through the field labeled POTENTIAL SHORT SALE Y/N. All confidential disclosures and confidential information related to short sales must be communicated through dedicated fields or confidential "remarks" (agent notes section) available only to Participants and Subscribers.

SECTION 5.1. PARTICIPANT AS PRINCIPAL - If a Participant or any licensee or licensed or certified appraiser affiliated with a Participant has any interest in property, the listing of which is to be disseminated through the MLS, that person shall disclose that interest when the listing is filed with the MLS. This information shall be disseminated to all MLS Participants.

SECTION 5.2. PARTICIPANT AS PURCHASER - If a Participant or any licensee or licensed or certified appraiser affiliated with a Participant wishes to acquire an interest in property listed with another Participant, such contemplated interest shall be disclosed, to the listing broker prior to the time an offer to purchase is submitted to the listing broker and in writing, to the listing broker not later than the time an offer to purchase is submitted to the listing broker.

SECTION 5.3. DUAL OR VARIABLE RATE COMMISSION ARRANGEMENTS - The existence of a dual or variable rate commission arrangement (i.e., one in which the seller/landlord agrees to pay a specified

commission if the property is sold/leased by the listing broker without assistance, and a different commission if the sale/lease results through the efforts of a cooperating broker; or one in which the seller/landlord agrees to pay a specified commission if the property is sold/leased by the listing broker either with or without the assistance of a cooperating broker and a different commission if the sale/lease results through the efforts of a seller/landlord) shall be disclosed by the listing broker by a key, code, or symbol as required by the MLS. The listing broker shall, in response to inquiries from potential cooperating brokers, disclose the differential that would result in either a cooperative transaction or, alternatively, in a sale/lease that results through the efforts of the seller/landlord. If the cooperating broker is a buyer/tenant representative, the buyer/tenant representative must disclose such information to their client before the client makes an offer to purchase or lease.

SERVICE CHARGES

SECTION 6. SERVICE FEES AND CHARGES - Various service charges have been established in order to defray the costs of the Service and are subject to change from time to time in the manner prescribed. These fees are designed to enable the Service to pay its own way and allow for a reasonable reserve for operations and expansion as with any of the other Association services. It is neither the primary source of financing for Association operations nor its principal activity or reason for existence.

- (A) Initial Participation Fee: An applicant for participation in the service shall pay a non-refundable initial participation fee of \$1,000 with such fee to accompany the application. This fee approximates the cost of initiating service to the Participant.
- (B) Recurring Participation Fee: The Annual Participation Fee of each Participant shall pay a non-refundable fee of \$100 for continuance of service.. This fee will be invoiced annually in January for the current year.
 - (1) Residential: The Participant shall be responsible for the payment of a quarterly subscription fee for each licensed individual employed by or affiliated as an independent contractor with the participant, who is eligible for the residential service. The subscription fee shall approximate the cost of bringing the service to the member Participant and subscribers as determined by the service from time to time with the approval of the MLS Board of Directors.
- (C) Payment of MLS Fees: The member Participant shall be billed in advance, on the 15th of each preceding month, for the following quarter's MLS service. Payment is due by the first day of the first month in each quarter. Service shall be suspended on the 10th until full payment is received. If partial payment is received, it must be accompanied by written notice of termination or transfer of associates for whom no payment is included, or service will be suspended until full payment or written explanation is received.
- (D) Other Fees: Additional fees may be added at the discretion of the MLS Directors, however, the MLS will impose no fees which are contingent upon the sale of a listed property.
- (E) Administrative Member: Unlicensed individuals that need to make use the MLS for clerical tasks, such as entering/editing listings and/or searching the database and are under the supervision of a Participant may be given Administrative access to the MLS by a unique and individual passcode. The administrative code will be directly linked to the Administrative member's employer (be it Subscriber or Participant in good standing) and will be terminated should their employer become inactive in the MLS for any reason, by written instruction from the MLS Participant, or the Administrative member has violated the MLS Rules and Regulation or is no longer employed by the MLS Participant or employing Subscriber.

Administrative fees will be set forth by the MLS Board of Directors and are subject to change at any time. Those individuals holding a valid South Carolina Real Estate, Appraiser, or Property Management License ,who are licensed with a member firm are ineligible for Administrative Membership pricing. Should an individual with an active, valid South Carolina Real Estate, Appraiser, or Property Management License who is licensed with a member firm need Administrative Membership, a unique administrative login will be provided at no charge and that member will be billed quarterly MLS fees in accordance with Section 6:B of the MLS Rules and Regulations.

Those individuals who are Affiliate Members of the Charleston Trident Association of REALTORS are ineligible for Administrative Membership. Administrative Members are not eligible for Sentrilock Lock Box key cards.

Administrative Members will have a signed agreement (Application for MLS Administrative Membership) to abide by all rules and regulations of the Charleston Trident Multiple Listing Service, Inc and will be required to attend mandatory MLS training.

Administrative fees will be billed in the same manner and subject to the same requirements as Section 6:A-C of these Rules and Regulations. The MLS Participant shall notify the MLS as soon as practical but not to exceed four (4) business days of the termination of an Administrative Member's employment either with the brokerage or the employing REALTOR licensed with the MLS Participant. The MLS will terminate the Administrative Member's access to the on-line system as soon as practical.

The MLS Participant who employs the Administrative Member, or holds the license of the subscriber who employs the Administrative Member, is solely responsible for the actions of the Administrative Member with respect to the MLS, and said MLS Participant agrees to hold the Charleston Trident Multiple Listing Service, Inc and the Charleston Trident Association of REALTORS® harmless from any liability arising from such actions.

COMPLIANCE WITH RULES AND REGULATIONS

SECTION 7. NONPAYMENT OF FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS - The following actions may be taken for non-payment of financial obligations. However, in no case shall action be taken to suspend or terminate a participant for nonpayment of disputed amounts until the accuracy of the amount owed has been confirmed. Adjustments to invoices will not be considered after 30 days of the due date.

- (A) If the dues, fees, fines or other assessments owed to the MLS remain unpaid for one (1) month after due date of the invoice, all MLS services to the Participant shall be suspended until the account is paid in full. Original invoice constitutes due notice.
- (B) If the dues, fees, fines or other assessments owed to the MLS remain unpaid for two (2) months after invoice from the MLS office, the Participant and all associates shall be terminated from the service.
- (C) A former Participant, who has had participation terminated for nonpayment of dues, fees, fines or other assessments duly levied in accordance with the provisions of these Rules and Regulations, may apply for reinstatement in the manner prescribed for new applicants upon payment in full of all accounts due as of the day of termination.

SECTION 7.1. COMPLIANCE WITH RULES/ATHORITY TO IMPOSE DISCIPLINE - By becoming and remaining a participant or subscriber in this MLS, each participant and subscriber agrees to be subject to the rules and regulations and any other MLS governance provision. The MLS may, through the administrative and hearing procedures established in these rules, impose discipline for violations of the rules and other MLS governance provisions. Discipline that may be imposed may only consist of one or more of the following:

- (A) Letter of warning
- (B) Letter of reprimand
- (C) Attendance at MLS orientation or other appropriate courses or seminars which the participant or subscriber can reasonably attend taking into consideration cost, location, and duration
- (D) Appropriate, reasonable fine not to exceed \$15,000
- (E) Suspension of MLS rights, privileges, and services for not less than thirty (30) days nor more than one (1) year termination of MLS rights, privileges, and services with no right to reapply for a specified period not to exceed three (3) years.

Note: A participant (or user/subscriber, where appropriate) can be placed on probation. Probation

is not a form of discipline. When a participant (or user/subscriber, where appropriate) is placed on probation the discipline is held in abeyance for a stipulated period of time not longer than one (1) year. Any subsequent finding of a violation of the MLS rules during the probationary period may, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, result in the imposition of the suspended discipline. Absent any subsequent findings of a violation during the probationary period, both the probationary status and the suspended discipline are considered fulfilled, and the individual's record will reflect the fulfillment. The fact that one or more forms of discipline are held in abeyance during the probationary period does not bar imposition of other forms of discipline which will not be held in abeyance. (Revised 05/14)

SECTION 7.2. APPLICABILITY OF RULES TO USERS AND/OR SUBSCRIBERS - Non-principal brokers, sales licensees, appraisers and others authorized to have access to information published by the MLS are subject to these Rules and Regulations and may be disciplined for violations thereof provided that the user or subscriber has signed an agreement acknowledging that access to and use of MLS information is contingent on compliance with the Rules and Regulations. Further, failure of any user or subscriber to abide by the Rules and/or any sanction imposed for violations thereof can subject the Participant to the same or other discipline. This provision does not eliminate the Participant's ultimate responsibility and accountability for all users or subscribers affiliated with the Participant.

SECTION 7.3. ASSESSMENT OF MLS FEES, DUES, & CHARGES - All MLS fees, dues and charges, including, but not limited to initial participation fees, recurring participation fees, listing origination fees, subscription fees, etc., may be assessed to MLS Participants or to individual users as subscribers. This does not preclude an MLS Participant from being reimbursed by affiliated licensees for fees or charges incurred on their behalf pursuant to any in-house agreement that may exist if direct billing of subscribers is utilized; the ultimate responsibility for delinquent dues, fees, and charges is that of the Participant.

MEETINGS

SECTION 8. MEETINGS - The meetings of the Participants of the Service or the MLS Directors for transaction of business of the service shall be held in accordance with the provisions of Article 7 of the Bylaws of the Service.

ENFORCEMENT OF RULES OR DISPUTES

SECTION 9. CONSIDERATION OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OR COMPLAINTS OF PROFESSIONAL MISCONDUCT

The MLS Directors shall give consideration to all written complaints from Participants having to do with a violation of Rules and Regulations.

SECTION 9.1. VIOLATIONS OF RULES AND REGULATIONS

If the alleged offense is a violation of Rules and Regulations of the Service and does not involve a charge of alleged ethical misconduct or a request for arbitration, it may be administratively considered and determined by the MLS Directors. If a violation is determined, the Directors may direct the imposition of sanction. Sanctions imposed may consist of warning, censure, fine, suspension, termination or any combination thereof. The recipient of said sanction may request a hearing before the Professional Standards Committee of the Association in accordance with the Bylaws of the Association of REALTORS®.

If, rather than conducting an administrative review, the MLS has a procedure established to conduct hearings, any appeal of the decision of the hearing tribunal may be appealed to the board of directors of the MLS within twenty (20) days of the tribunal's decision. Alleged violations involving unethical conduct shall be referred to the professional standards committee of the association of REALTORS® for processing in accordance with the professional standards procedures of the association. If the

charge alleges a refusal to arbitrate, such charge shall be referred directly to the board of directors of the association of REALTORS®

SECTION 9.2. COMPLAINTS OF UNETHICAL CONDUCT

All other complaints on professional conduct shall be referred by the MLS Directors to the Association of REALTORS® for appropriate action in accordance with the professional standards procedures established in the Bylaws of the Association of REALTORS®.

SECTION 9.3. PENALTIES AND FINES

It is the Broker's responsibility to keep complete and accurate information and to comply with the requirement from South Carolina Real Estate Commission to maintain paperwork. The MLS will reserve the right to randomly audit listings. Concentration will be on accuracy of required fields, status, and timely entrance. If information is questioned, the listing agent and broker in charge will be contacted and required to send a copy of any requested paperwork to MLS within 48 hours.

Fines will be issued on a quarterly basis.

The fines are as follows:

- (A) Lockboxes on Sold, Withdrawn and Expired Listings – Any lockbox on a listing whose status changes to closed, withdrawn or expired must be removed within 48 hours from the date the status is changed. If the lockbox is not removed, any SmartCard holder may call the CTMLS department, get an Emergency Shackle Code, and return the box to the CTMLS department. CTMLS staff will contact (via email) the box owner and his/her BIC to pick up the box at CTAR; if the box is not picked up within 30 days, the CTMLS reserves the right to reissue the box.
- (B) Inaccurate Information – Participant will be fined \$125 for any inaccurate listing information which remains in the MLS more than 2 business days after the listing agent has been notified of the inaccuracy by MLS Staff. If listing is not corrected within 48 hours, the MLS Staff will correct the inaccuracy. This only applies to inaccuracies in which the listing agent has been notified by MLS Staff of inaccurate information, not those submitted by fellow agents
- (C) Misrepresentation of Status(Other than Sold) - Participant will be fined \$250 for failing to update or misrepresenting the status of a listings as defined in Section 2 of MLS Rules and Regulations. If status is not corrected within five business days after original notification, the listing will be withdrawn. MLS reserves the right to remove any or all of a participant's listings for failure to report status changes as according MLS Rules and Regulations.
- (D) Misrepresentation of Status (Sold Listing)- Participant will be fined \$250 for failing to report closed sales to the service as defined in Section 2 .11 of MLS Rules and Regulations.
- (E) Late Data Entry - Participant will be fined \$50 for late entry of data as defined Section 1.1 of MLS Rules and Regulations. Repeated violations of this rule will cause the matter to go to the MLS Board of Directors for consideration and could result in the Participant being censured, fined, suspended, or terminated,.
- (F) Contact Information – Participant will be fined \$250 for violation of the personal contact information rules as outlined in Section 1.1 of MLS Rules and Regulations. Any content in violation of the rule will be removed immediately and the listing agent will be notified. If the agent re-enters said content, the listing will be placed on hold.
- (G) Directions –Participant will be fined \$50 for violation of the direction rules as outline in Section 1.1 of MLS Rules and Regulations.
- (H) Website Links –Participant will be fined \$250 for violation of the rules for website links as outlined in Section 1.1 of MLS Rules and Regulations. Any content in violation of the rule will be removed immediately and the listing agent will be notified

- (I) Photo Entry – Participant will be fined \$50 for violation of the rules for photo entry as outlined in Section 1.1 of MLS Rules and Regulations. After 30 days in violation, the listing will be placed on hold. Those listings that have a properly executed Exemption Form signed by the seller shall be excluded from this fine.
- (J) Photo Content – Participant will be fined \$50 for violation of the rules for photo content as outline in Section 1.1 of MLS Rules and Regulations. Any content in violation of the rule will be removed immediately and the listing agent will be notified.
- (K) Potential Financing Information- Participant will be fined \$50 for violation of the rules for disclosing potential financing information as outlined in Section 1.1 of MLS Rules and Regulations. Any content in violation of the rule will be removed immediately and the listing agent will be notified.
- (L) Sellers Property Condition Disclosure – Participant will be fined \$50 for violation of the rules for Sellers Property Condition Disclosure. After 1 month in violation, the listing will be placed on hold. Listings exempt from the South Carolina Sellers Disclosure law are also exempt from this fine. Those listings that have a properly executed Exemption Form signed by the seller shall be excluded from this fine.
- (M) Lead Based Paint Disclosure - Participant will be fined \$50 for violation of the rules for Lead Based Paint Disclosure. After 1 month in violation, the listing will be placed on hold. Listings exempt from the Lead Based Paint Disclosure law are also exempt from this fine. Those listings that have a properly executed Exemption Form signed by the seller shall be excluded from this fine
- (N) MLS Password or SmartCard Violation - MLS members may not share their MLS passwords or SmartCards with any other member or non-member. Participant will be fined \$1000 for the first offense and subject to suspension of membership privileges for six months for a second offense, at the discretion of the MLS Board of Directors. Staff and/or assistants will be assigned an MLS username and password after attending MLS training. Smartcards are not provided for non-licensed staff and/or assistants, or any other non-member.
- (O) Agent Reports- MLS generate reports designated as Agent reports contain confidential information that may not be shared with the public. Participant will be fined \$500 for the first offense and subject to suspension of membership privileges for six months for a second offense, at the discretion of the MLS Board of Directors.

SECTION 9.4. APPEALING FINES

All fines may be appealed by the Participant. A written appeal must be filed with the Service within 15 days of fine being issued. All appeals will be reviewed on an as needed basis and at a minimum of every quarter. Specific instructions on filing an appeal are included with the original fine.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF MLS INFORMATION

SECTION 10. CONFIDENTIALITY OF MLS INFORMATION - All information provided by the MLS to Participants shall be considered official information of the Service. Such information shall be considered confidential and exclusively for the use of real estate personnel affiliated with Participants and real estate licensees affiliated with such Participants and those Participants who are licensed or certified by an appropriate state regulatory agency to engage in the appraisal of real property and licensed or certified appraisers affiliated with such Participants.

Reports identified as “Agent reports” in MLS contain confidential information and may not be disseminated to anyone other than a Participant or Subscriber. Reports identified as “Customer reports” in MLS are provided to use for customers and clients.

SECTION 10.1. MLS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR ACCURACY OF INFORMATION - The information published and disseminated by the Service is communicated verbatim, without change by the Service, as filed with the Service by the Participant. The Service does not verify the information provided and disclaims

any responsibility for its accuracy. Each Participant agrees to hold the service harmless against any liability arising from any inaccuracy or inadequacy of the information such Participant provides.

SECTION 10.2. ACCESS TO COMPARABLE AND STATISTICAL INFORMATION - Association members who are actively engaged in real estate brokerage, management, mortgage financing, appraising, land development, or building, but who do not participate in the MLS, are nonetheless entitled to receive, by purchase or lease, all information other than current listing information that is generated wholly or in part by the MLS, including "comparable" information, "sold" information, and statistical reports. This information is provided for the exclusive use of Association members and individuals affiliated with Association members who are also engaged in the real estate business and may not be transmitted, retransmitted or provided in any manner to any unauthorized individual, office or firm except as otherwise provided in these Rules and Regulations.

OWNERSHIP OF MLS COMPILATIONS AND COPYRIGHTS

SECTION 11. OWNERSHIP OF MLS COMPILATIONS* AND COPYRIGHTS - By the act of submission of any property listing content to the MLS, the Participant represents that he has been authorized to grant and also thereby does grant authority for the MLS to include the property listing content in its copyrighted MLS compilation and also in any statistical report on Comparables. Listing content includes, but is not limited to, photographs, images, graphics, audio and video recordings, virtual tours, drawings, descriptions, remarks, narratives, pricing information, and other details or information related to listed property.

The MLS Participant agrees to indemnify the MLS in the event of any litigation relating to the reproduction of photographs, images, graphics, audio and video recordings, virtual tours, drawings, descriptions, remarks, narratives, pricing information and other details or information related to listed property by the MLS or other authorized entities.

All right, title and interest in each copy of every Multiple Listing compilation created and copyrighted by the Charleston Trident Association of REALTORS®, and by the copyrights therein, shall at all times remain vested in the Charleston Trident Association of REALTORS®.

Participants shall acquire by such lease only the right to use the MLS compilations in accordance with these Rules.

* The term MLS Compilation, as used in Sections 11 and 12 herein, shall be construed to include format in which property listing data is collected and disseminated to the Participants, including, but not limited to, bound book, loose-leaf binder, computer database, card file, or any other format whatever.

USE OF COPYRIGHTED MLS COMPILATIONS

SECTION 12. DISTRIBUTION - Participants shall at all times maintain control over and responsibility for each copy of any MLS compilation leased to them by the Association of REALTORS®, and shall not distribute any such copies to persons other than subscribers who are affiliated with such Participant as licensees, those individuals who are licensed or certified by an appropriate state regulatory agency to engage in the appraisal of real property, and any other subscribers as authorized pursuant to the governing documents of the MLS. Use of information developed by or published by a Board Multiple Listing Service is strictly limited to the activities authorized under a Participant's licensure(s) or certification and unauthorized uses are prohibited. Further, none of the foregoing is intended to convey "Participation", or "Membership" or any right of access to information developed by or published by a Board Multiple Listing Service where access to such information is prohibited by law.

SECTION 12.1. DISPLAY - Participants, and those persons affiliated as licensees with such Participants, shall be permitted to display the MLS compilation to prospective purchasers only in conjunction with their

ordinary business activities of attempting to locate ready, willing and able buyers for the properties described in said MLS compilation.

SECTION 12.2. REPRODUCTION - Participants or their affiliated licensees shall not reproduce any MLS compilation or any portion thereof, except in the following limited circumstances:

Participants or their affiliated licensees may reproduce from the MLS Compilation, and distribute to prospective purchasers, a reasonable* number of single copies of property listing data contained in the MLS Compilation which relate to any properties in which the prospective purchasers are, or may, in the judgment of the Participants or their affiliated licensees, be interested.

Reproductions made in accordance with this rule shall be prepared in such a fashion that the property listing data of properties other than that in which the prospective purchaser has expressed interest, or in which the Participant or their affiliated licensees are seeking to promote interest, does not appear on such reproduction.

Nothing contained herein shall be construed to preclude any Participant from utilizing, displaying, distributing, or reproducing property listing sheets or other compilations of data pertaining exclusively to properties currently listed for sale with the Participant.

Any MLS information, whether provided in written or printed form, provided electronically, or provided in any other form or format, is provided for the exclusive use of the Participant and those licensees affiliated with the Participant who are authorized to have access to such information. Such information may not be transmitted, retransmitted or provided in any manner to any unauthorized individual, office or firm.

*It is intended that the Participant be permitted to provide prospective purchasers with listing data relating to properties which the prospective purchaser has a bona fide interest in purchasing, in which the Participant is seeking to promote interest. The term "reasonable," as used herein, should therefore be construed to permit only limited reproduction of property listing data intended to facilitate the prospective purchasers' decision-making process in the consideration of a purchase. Factors which shall be considered in deciding whether the reproductions made are consistent with this intent, and thus "reasonable" in number, shall include, but are not limited to: the total number of listings in the MLS Compilation; how closely the types of properties contained in such listings accord with the prospective purchaser's expressed desires and ability to purchase; whether the reproductions were made on a selective basis; and whether the types of properties contained in the property listing data is consistent with a normal itinerary or properties which would be shown to the prospective purchaser.

None of the foregoing shall be construed to prevent any individual legitimately in possession of current listing information, sold information, comparables, or statistical information from utilizing such information to support valuations on particular properties for clients and customers. Any MLS content in data feeds available to participants for real estate brokerage purposes must also be available to participants for valuation purposes, including automated valuations. MLSs must either permit use of existing data feeds, or create a separate data feed, to satisfy this requirement. MLSs may require execution of a third-party license agreement where deemed appropriate by the MLS. MLSs may require participants who will use such data feeds to pay the reasonably estimated costs incurred by the MLS in adding or enhancing its downloading capacity for this purpose. Information deemed confidential may not be used as supporting documentation. Any other use of such information is unauthorized and prohibited by these Rules and Regulations.

SECTION 12.3. PHOTO USE FOR SOLD LISTINGS - Brokers Co-operating in a sold transaction have the limited right to use listing agent photos for marketing materials in a closed transactions, such as "Just Sold" postcards or advertisements. Only photos are allowed. Original agent content, such as public remarks or agent notes may not be used. **Participants may opt-out of this use at any time by alerting CTMLS staff.**

USE OF MLS INFORMATION

SECTION 13. LIMITATIONS ON USE OF MLS INFORMATION - Information from MLS compilations of current listing information from statistical reports, and from any sold or comparable report of the Association or MLS may be used by MLS participants as the basis for aggregated demonstrations of market share or comparisons of firms in public mass-media advertising or in other public representations. This authority does not convey the right to include in any such advertising or representation information about specific properties which are listed with other participants, or which were sold by other participants (as either listing or cooperating broker), and may not quote production of other individuals.

However, any print or non-print forms of advertisement or other forms of public representations based in whole or in part on information supplied by the Association or its MLS must clearly demonstrate the period of time over which such claims are based and must include the following Notice:

NOTE: "This representation is based in whole or in part on information supplied by the Charleston Trident Association of REALTORS® or its Multiple Listing Service for the period (date) through (date)".

CHANGES IN RULES AND REGULATIONS

SECTION 14. CHANGES IN RULES AND REGULATIONS - Amendments to the Rules and Regulations of the Service shall be by consideration and approval of the Directors of the Multiple Listing Service, in accordance with the provisions of the Bylaws if the Service, subject to final approval by the Board of Directors of the Charleston Trident Association of REALTORS® (shareholder).

"IDX" INTERNET DATA EXCHANGE (Broker Reciprocity)

SECTION 15. "IDX " DEFINED - The Charleston Trident Multiple Listing Service, Inc. enables MLS Participants the ability to authorize limited electronic display of their listings by other participants Upon request by a Participant, CTMLS will provide basic "downloading" of current listing information. For purposes of this policy, "downloading" means electronic transmission of data from MLS servers to Participants' servers on a persistent or transient basis, at the discretion of the MLS excluding the listing of any seller who affirmatively directs that the listing not appear on the Internet or other electronic forms of display or distribution.

Participants must (1) utilize appropriate security protection, such as firewalls, provided that any security obligations imposed on Participants may not be greater than those employed concurrently by the MLS, and (2) maintain an audit trail of consumer activity on the IDX display and make that information available to the MLS if the MLS has reason to believe that a Participant's IDX display has caused or permitted a breach in the security of the data or a violation of MLS rules related to use by consumers.

SECTION 15.1 AUTHORIZATION - Participants' consent for display of their active listings by other participants pursuant to these rules and regulations is presumed unless a participant affirmatively notifies the MLS that the participant refuses to permit display (either on a blanket or on a listing-by-listing basis).

SECTION 15.2. PARTICIPATION - If a Participant refuses on a blanket basis to permit the display of that Participant's listings, that Participant may not download, frame, or display the aggregated MLS data of other Participants. Even where participants have given blanket authority for other participants to display their listings on IDX sites, such consent may be withdrawn on a listing-by-listing where the seller has prohibited all Internet display

Access to MLS databases of current listing information, or any part of such databases, may not be provided to any person or entity not expressly authorized such access under the MLS rules.

Participants IDX displays may also provide other features, information, or services in addition to IDX information which are not subject to this policy. (example: registration form, mortgage calculator, link to Chamber, information about the Participants company, etc)

SECTION 15.3. POLICIES APPLICABLE TO PARTICIPANTS' IDX SITES -

- (A) Participants must notify the MLS of their intention to display IDX information and give the MLS direct access for purposes of monitoring/ensuring compliance with applicable rules and policies.
- (B) MLS participants may not use IDX-provided listings for any purpose other than displays provided for in these rules. This does not require participants to prevent indexing of IDX listings by recognized search engines.
 - (1) Reasonable efforts shall include but not be limited to:
 - Prominently posting notice that any use of search facilities of data on the site, other than by a consumer looking to purchase real estate, is prohibited.
 - (2) If a Participant suspects "scraping" of the data has occurred, the suspicion and any evidence must be reported to the CTMLS immediately for investigation and action.
- (C) Listings including property addresses, can be included in IDX displays except where a seller has directed their listing broker to withhold their consent or the listing's property address from all display on the Internet (including, but not limited to, publicly-accessible Web sites or VOWs) shall not be accessible via IDX sites.
- (D) Participants may select the listings they choose to display on their IDX displays based only on objective criteria including, but not limited to, factors such as geography or location ("uptown", "downtown", etc.), list price, type of property, (e.g., condominiums, cooperatives, single-family detached, multi-family), cooperative compensation offered by listing brokers, type of listing (e.g., exclusive right to sell, exclusive agency, or open listing), or the level of service being provided by the listing firm. Selection of listings displayed on any IDX site must be independently made by each Participant.
- (E) Participants must refresh all MLS downloads and IDX displays automatically fed by those downloads not less frequently than every 12 hours.
- (F) Except as provided in the IDX Policy and these rules, an IDX site or Participant or user operating an IDX site or displaying IDX information as otherwise permitted may not distribute, provide, or make any portion of the MLS database available to any person or entity.
- (G) Any IDX display controlled by a participant must clearly identify the name of the brokerage firm under which they operate in a readily visible color and typeface. For purposes of this IDX policy and these rules, "control" means the ability to add, delete, modify and update information as required by the IDX policy and MLS rules
- (H) The "Broker Reciprocity or IDX Database" is the current aggregate compilation of all active exclusive right to sell and all active exclusive agency listings of all Broker Reciprocity Subscribers except those listings where the property seller has opted out of Internet publication by so indicating on the listing contract.
- (I) With respect to any IDX display controlled by a participant or subscriber that
 - (1) Allows third-parties to write comments or reviews about particular listings or displays a hyperlink to such comments or reviews in immediate conjunction with particular listings, or
 - (2) Displays an automated estimate of the market value of the listing (or hyperlink to such estimate) in immediate conjunction with the listing,either or both of those features shall be disabled or discontinued for the seller's listing at the request of the seller. The listing broker or agent shall communicate to the MLS that the seller has elected to have one or both of these features disabled or discontinued on all displays controlled Participants. Except for the foregoing and subject to paragraph I, a Participant's IDX display may communicate the Participant's professional judgment concerning any listing. Nothing shall prevent an IDX display from notifying its customers that a particular feature has been disabled at the request of the seller.
- (J) Participant shall maintain a means (e.g., e-mail address, telephone number) to receive comments about the accuracy of any data or information that is added by or on behalf of the Participant beyond that supplied by the MLS and that relates to a specific property The participant shall correct or remove any false data or information relating to a specific property upon receipt of a

communication from the listing broker or listing agent for that property explaining why the data or information is false. However, the participant shall not be obligated to remove or correct any data or information that simply reflects good faith opinion, advice, or professional judgment.

SECTION 15.4. POLICIES APPLICABLE TO DISPLAY OF LISTINGS ON IDX -

- (A) CTMLS prohibits the display of, expired, withdrawn, or listings.
- (B) CTMLS prohibits the display of confidential information fields intended for cooperating brokers rather than consumers including compensation offered to other MLS Participants, showing instructions, property security information, etc.
- (C) CTMLS prohibits the display of the type of listing agreement, e.g. exclusive right to sell, exclusive agency, etc.
- (D) CTMLS prohibits the display of seller's(s') and occupant's(s') name(s), phone number(s), and e-mail address(es).
- (E) An internet republication of another Participant's listing shall contain within the "body" of the listing only those fields of data designated by CTMLS for this purpose. A Participant may display fewer fields if it chooses, but must, in all cases, include those designated as "Required" in Appendix B.
- (F) A detailed display of another Participant's listing may not include any contact information or branding of the Participant who owns the web site or any of its agents within the "body" of the listing data. The "body" is defined as the rectangular space whose borders are delimited by the utmost extent in each direction of the listing text and photo data.
- (G) A Participant may not modify or manipulate the data relating to another Participant's listing. (This is not a limitation on the design of the site but refers to the actual data.)
- (H) A search result producing a display of another Participant's listing shall bear that Participant's listing firm, the CTMLS-approved icon, and CTMLS's copyright notice immediately following the property information. The listing firm, CTMLS-approved icon, and copyright notice shall be at least as large as the largest type size used to display the listing data. Displays of minimal information (e.g. "thumbnails", text message, "tweets", etc.. of two hundred (200) characters or less are exempt from this requirement but only when linked directly to a display that includes all required disclosures.
- (I) Any search result identifying another Participant's listing in a brief or "thumbnail" format shall bear the CTMLS approved icon or the CTMLS approved thumbnail icon immediately adjacent to the property information to identify the listing as a CTMLS listing. The CTMLS-approved icon shall be at least 95 pixels by 35 pixels. The CTMLS-approved Thumbnail icon shall be at least 35 pixels by 35 pixels. Displays of minimal information (e.g. "thumbnails", text message, "tweets", etc of two hundred (200) characters or less are exempt from this requirement but only when linked directly to a display that includes all required disclosures.
- (J) A thumbnail display of another Participant's listing may not include any contact information or branding of the Participant who owns the web site or any of its agents. A thumbnail display may only include the following: text data about the listing property, a photo of the listing property, the logo of the listing broker or CTMLS-approved icon, and "buttons" providing links for other information. Displays of minimal information (e.g. "thumbnails", text message, "tweets", etc of two hundred (200) characters or less are exempt from this requirement but only when linked directly to a display that includes all required disclosures.
- (K) The CTMLS-approved icon and an explanation that those properties marked with the icon are provided courtesy of the Charleston Trident MLS Broker Reciprocity Database must appear on the first page where any BR listing data is displayed. Displays of minimal information (e.g. "thumbnails", text message, "tweets", etc.. of two hundred (200) characters or less are exempt from this requirement but only when linked directly to a display that includes all required disclosures.
- (L) Participants must indicate on their display that the IDX listing information being provided is for consumers' personal, non-commercial use and may not be used for any purpose other than to identify prospective properties consumers may be interested in purchasing. Displays of minimal information (e.g. "thumbnails", text messages, "tweets", etc...of two hundred (200) characters or

less are exempt from this requirement but only when linked directly to a display that includes all required disclosures.

- (M) CTMLS may establish reasonable limits on the amount of data/number of listings that consumers may retrieve or download in response to an inquiry., but in no instance shall be limited to fewer than one hundred (100) listings or five percent (5%) of the listings available for IDX display, whichever is fewer. All MLS data displayed must indicate that the data is deemed reliable but is not guaranteed accurate by the MLS. Participants' IDX sites may also include other disclaimers necessary to protect the Participant and/or the MLS from liability

SECTION 15.5. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS -

- (A) In order to display listing information pursuant to IDX a Participant must be engaged in providing real estate brokerage services in residential and/or commercial real estate transactions.
- (B) Any IDX display must be under the control of a single MLS Participant. Even if use of information through IDX is provided to non-principal brokers and sales licensees affiliated with MLS Participants, such use is subject to Participants' consent and control and the requirements of state law and/or regulation.
- (C) CTMLS may charge the costs of adding or enhancing their "downloading" capacity to Participants who will download listing information. Assessment of such costs should reasonably relate to the actual costs incurred by the MLS.
- (D) Service fees and charges for participation in IDX shall be as established annually by the Board of Directors. As of January 24, 2014, a setup fee of \$500.00 dollars will be charged to new IDX vendors. The following monthly fees are applicable to IDX vendors:
 - 1-5 websites-\$50 per month
 - 6-10 websites-\$100 per month
 - 11 or more websites-\$150 per month
- (E) A Participant must make changes to an Internet site necessary to cure a violation of CTMLS's Rules within five business days of notice from CTMLS of the violation. After five business days, if changes are not made, CTMLS reserves the right to discontinue the Participant's data feed without further notice. The Participant may also be subject to additional sanctions which may consist of warning, censure, fine, suspension, termination or any combination thereof.
- (F) Any Participant using a third party to develop/design its web site will have a written agreement with that third party in the form prescribed by CTMLS.
- (G) An MLS Participant (or where permitted locally, an MLS Subscriber) may co-mingle the listings of other brokers received in an IDX feed with listings available from other MLS IDX feeds, provided all such displays are consistent with the IDX rules, and the MLS Participant (or MLS Subscriber) holds participatory rights in those MLSs. As used in this policy, "co-mingling" means that consumers are able to execute a single property search of multiple IDX data feeds resulting in the display of IDX information from each of the MLSs on a single search results page; and that Participants may display listings from each IDX feed on a single webpage or display. (Adopted 11/14)
- (H) Participants shall not modify or manipulate information relating to other participants listings. MLS Participants may augment their IDX display of MLS data with applicable property information from other sources to appear on the same webpage or display, clearly separated by the data supplied by the MLS. The source(s) of the information must be clearly identified in the immediate proximity to such data. This requirement does not restrict the format of MLS data display or display of fewer than all of the available listings or fewer authorized fields.
- (I)

VIRTUAL OFFICE WEBSITES (VOWs)

SECTION 16.1. – VOW DEFINED –

- (A) A Virtual Office Website (“VOW”) is a Participant’s Internet website, or a feature of a Participant’s website, through which the Participant is capable of providing real estate brokerage services to consumers with whom the Participant has first established a broker-consumer relationship (as defined by state law) where the consumer has the opportunity to search MLS Listing Information, subject to the Participant’s oversight, supervision, and accountability. A non-principal broker or sales licensee affiliated with a Participant may, with his or her Participant’s consent, operate a VOW. Any VOW of a non-principal broker or sales licensee is subject to the Participant’s oversight, supervision, and accountability.
- (B) As used in Section 19 of these Rules, the term “Participant” includes a Participant’s affiliated non-principal brokers and sales licensees – except when the term is used in the phrases “Participant’s consent” and “Participant’s oversight, supervision, and accountability”. References to “VOW” or “VOWs” include all VOWs, whether operated by a Participant, by a non-principal broker or sales licensee, or by an Affiliated VOW Partner (“AVP”) on behalf of a Participant.
- (C) “Affiliated VOW Partner” (“AVP”) refers to an entity or person designated by a Participant to operate a VOW on behalf of the Participant, subject to the Participant’s supervision, accountability and compliance with the VOW Policy. No AVP has independent participation rights in the MLS by virtue of its right to receive information on behalf of a Participant. No AVP has the right to use MLS Listing Information except in connection with operation of a VOW on behalf of one or more Participants. Access by an AVP to MLS Listing Information is derivative of the rights of the Participant on whose behalf the AVP operates a VOW.
- (D) As used in Section 19 of these Rules, the term “MLS Listing Information” refers to active listing information and sold data provided by Participants to the MLS and aggregated and distributed by the MLS to Participants.

SECTION 16.2.

- (A) The right of a Participant’s VOW to display MLS Listing Information is limited to that supplied by the MLS(s) in which the Participant has participatory rights. However, a Participant with offices participating in different MLSs may operate a master website with links to the VOWs of the other offices.
- (B) Subject to the provisions of the VOW Policy and these Rules, a Participant’s VOW, including any VOW operated on behalf of a Participant by an AVP, may provide other features, information, or functions, e.g. Internet Data Exchange (“IDX”).
- (C) Except as otherwise provided in the VOW Policy or in these Rules, a Participant need not obtain separate permission from other MLS Participants whose listings will be displayed on the Participant’s VOW.

SECTION 16.3.

- (A) Before permitting any consumer to search for or retrieve any MLS Listing Information on his or her VOW, the Participant must take each of the following steps:
 - (1) The Participant must first establish with that consumer a lawful broker-consumer relationship (as defined by state law), including completion of all actions required by state law in connection with providing real estate brokerage services to clients and customers (hereinafter “Registrants”). Such actions shall include, but are not limited to, satisfying all applicable agency, non-agency, and other disclosure obligations, and execution of any required agreements.
 - (2) The Participant must obtain the name of, and a valid email address for, each Registrant. The Participant must send an email to the address provided by the Registrant confirming that the Registrant has agreed to the Terms of Use (described in subsection (d) below). The Participant must verify that the email address provided by the Registrant is valid and that the Registrant has agreed to the Terms of Use.
 - (3) The Participant must require each Registrant to have a user name and a password, the combination of which is different from those of all other Registrants on the VOW. The Participant may, at his or her option, supply the user name and password or may allow the Registrant to establish its user name and password. The Participant must also assure that any email address is associated with only one user name and password.

- (B) The Participant must assure that each Registrant's password expires on a date certain but may provide for renewal of the password. The Participant must at all times maintain a record of the name, email address, user name, and current password of each Registrant. The Participant must keep such records for not less than 180 days after the expiration of the validity of the Registrant's password.
- (C) If the MLS has reason to believe that a Participant's VOW has caused or permitted a breach in the security of MLS Listing Information or a violation of MLS rules, the Participant shall, upon request of the MLS, provide the name, email address, user name, and current password, of any Registrant suspected of involvement in the breach or violation. The Participant shall also, if requested by the MLS, provide an audit trail of activity by any such Registrant.
- (D) The Participant shall require each Registrant to review, and affirmatively to express agreement (by mouse click or otherwise) to, a "Terms of Use" provision that provides at least the following:
 - (1) That the Registrant acknowledges entering into a lawful consumer-broker relationship with the Participant;
 - (2) That all information obtained by the Registrant from the VOW is intended only for the Registrant's personal, non-commercial use;
 - (3) That the Registrant has a bona fide interest in the purchase, sale, or lease of real estate of the type being offered through the VOW;
 - (4) That the Registrant will not copy, redistribute, or retransmit any of the information provided except in connection with the Registrant's consideration of the purchase or sale of an individual property;
 - (5) That the Registrant acknowledges the MLS's ownership of, and the validity of the MLS's copyright in, the MLS database.
- (E) The Terms of Use Agreement may not impose a financial obligation on the Registrant or create any representation agreement between the Registrant and the Participant. Any agreement entered into at any time between the Participant and Registrant imposing a financial obligation on the Registrant or creating representation of the Registrant by the Participant must be established separately from the Terms of Use, must be prominently labeled as such, and may not be accepted solely by mouse click.
- (F) The Terms of Use Agreement shall also expressly authorize the MLS, and other MLS Participants or their duly authorized representatives, to access the VOW for the purposes of verifying compliance with MLS rules and monitoring display of Participants' listings by the VOW. The Agreement may also include such other provisions as may be agreed to between the Participant and the Registrant.

SECTION 16.4. A Participant's VOW must prominently display an e-mail address, telephone number, or specific identification of another mode of communication (e.g., live chat) by which a consumer can contact the Participant to ask questions, or get more information, about any property displayed on the VOW. The Participant, or a non-principal broker or sales licensee licensed with the Participant, must be willing and able to respond knowledgeably to inquiries from Registrants about properties within the market area served by that Participant and displayed on the VOW.

SECTION 16.5. A Participant's VOW must employ reasonable efforts to monitor for, and prevent, misappropriation, "scraping", and other unauthorized use of MLS Listing Information. A Participant's VOW shall utilize appropriate security protection such as firewalls as long as this requirement does not impose security obligations greater than those employed concurrently by the MLS.

(NOTE: MLSs may adopt rules requiring Participants to employ specific security measures, provided that any security measure required does not impose obligations greater than those employed by the MLS.)

SECTION 16.6.

- (A) A Participant's VOW shall not display listings or property addresses of any seller who has affirmatively directed the listing broker to withhold the seller's listing or property address from

display on the Internet. The listing broker shall communicate to the MLS that the seller has elected not to permit display of the listing or property address on the Internet. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Participant who operates a VOW may provide to consumers via other delivery mechanisms, such as email, fax, or otherwise, the listings of sellers who have determined not to have the listing for their property displayed on the Internet.

- (B) A Participant who lists a property for a seller who has elected not to have the property listing or the property address displayed on the Internet shall cause the seller to execute a document that includes the following (or a substantially similar) provision:

Seller Opt-Out Form

1. Please check either Option A or Option B

(A) I have advised my broker or sales agent that I do not want the listed property to be displayed on the Internet.

OR

(B) I have advised my broker or sales agent that I do not want the address of the listed property to be displayed on the Internet.

2. I understand and acknowledge that, if I have selected option a, consumers who conduct searches for listings on the Internet will not see information about the listed property in response to their search.

Initials of Seller

- (C) The Participant shall retain such forms for at least one year from the date they are signed, or one year from the date the listing goes off the market, whichever is greater.

SECTION 16.7.

(A) Subject to subsection (B) below, a Participant's VOW may allow third-parties to:

- (1) Write comments or reviews about particular listings or display a hyperlink to such comments or reviews in immediate conjunction with particular listings, or
- (2) Display an automated estimate of the market value of the listing (or hyperlink to such estimate) in immediate conjunction with the listing

(B) Notwithstanding the foregoing, at the request of a seller the Participant shall disable or discontinue either or both of those features described in subsection (A) as to any listing of the seller. The listing broker or agent shall communicate to the MLS that the seller has elected to have one or both of these features disabled or discontinued on all Participants' websites. Subject to the foregoing and to Section 19.8, a Participant's VOW may communicate the Participant's professional judgment concerning any listing. A Participant's VOW may notify its customers that a particular feature has been disabled "at the request of the seller."

SECTION 16.8. A Participant's VOW shall maintain a means (e.g., e-mail address, telephone number) to receive comments from the listing broker about the accuracy of any information that is added by or on behalf of the Participant beyond that supplied by the MLS and that relates to a specific property displayed on the VOW. The Participant shall correct or remove any false information relating to a specific property within 48 hours following receipt of a communication from the listing broker explaining why the data or information is false. The Participant shall not, however, be obligated to correct or remove any data or information that simply reflects good faith opinion, advice, or professional judgment.

SECTION 16.9. A Participant shall cause the MLS Listing Information available on its VOW to be refreshed at least once every three (3) days.

SECTION 16.10. Except as provided in these rules, the NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS® VOW Policy, or any other applicable MLS rules or policies, no Participant shall distribute, provide, or make accessible any portion of the MLS Listing Information to any person or entity.

SECTION 16.11. A Participant's VOW must display the Participant's privacy policy informing Registrants of all of the ways in which information that they provide may be used.

SECTION 16.12. A Participant's VOW may exclude listings from display based only on objective criteria, including, but not limited to, factors such as geography, list price, type of property, cooperative compensation offered by listing broker, and whether the listing broker is a REALTOR®.

SECTION 16.13. A Participant who intends to operate a VOW to display MLS Listing Information must notify the MLS of its intention to establish a VOW and must make the VOW readily accessible to the MLS and to all MLS Participants for purposes of verifying compliance with these Rules, the VOW Policy, and any other applicable MLS rules or policies.

SECTION 16.14. A Participant may operate more than one VOW himself or herself or through an AVP. A Participant who operates his or her own VOW may contract with an AVP to have the AVP operate other VOWs on his or her behalf. However, any VOW operated on behalf of a Participant by an AVP is subject to the supervision and accountability of the Participant.

SECTION 16.15. A Participant's VOW may not make available for search by, or display to, Registrants any of the following information:

- (A) Expired, withdrawn listings.
- (B) The compensation offered to other MLS Participants.
- (C) The type of listing agreement, i.e., exclusive right to sell or exclusive agency.
- (D) The seller's and occupant's name(s), phone number(s), or e-mail address(es).
- (E) Instructions or remarks intended for cooperating brokers only, such as those regarding showings, directions or security of listed property.

SECTION 16.16. A Participant shall not change the content of any MLS Listing Information that is displayed on a VOW from the content as it is provided in the MLS. The Participant may, however, augment MLS Listing Information with additional information not otherwise prohibited by these Rules or by other applicable MLS rules or policies as long as the source of such other information is clearly identified. This rule does not restrict the format of display of MLS Listing Information on VOWs or the display on VOWs of fewer than all of the listings or fewer than all of the authorized information fields

SECTION 16.17. A Participant shall cause to be placed on his or her VOW a notice indicating that the MLS Listing Information displayed on the VOW is deemed reliable but is not guaranteed accurate by the MLS. A Participant's VOW may include other appropriate disclaimers necessary to protect the Participant and/or the MLS from liability.

SECTION 16.18. A Participant shall cause any listing that is displayed on his or her VOW to identify the name of the listing firm and the listing broker or agent in a readily visible color, in a reasonably prominent location, and in typeface not smaller than the median typeface used in the display of listing data.

SECTION 16.19. A Participant shall limit the number of listings that a Registrant may view, retrieve, or download to not more than 100 current listings and not more than 100 sold listings in response to any inquiry.

SECTION 16.20. A Participant shall require that Registrants' passwords be reconfirmed or changed every 90 days.

SECTION 16.21. A Participant may display advertising and the identification of other entities ("co-branding") on any VOW the Participant operates or that is operated on his or her behalf. However, a Participant may not display on any such VOW deceptive or misleading advertising or co-branding. For purposes of this Section, co-branding will be presumed not to be deceptive or misleading if the Participant's logo and contact information (or that of at least one Participant, in the case of a VOW established and operated on behalf of more than one Participant) is displayed in immediate conjunction with that of every other party, and the logo and contact information of all Participants displayed on the VOW is as large as the logo of the AVP and larger than that of any third party.

SECTION 16.22. A Participant shall cause any listing displayed on his or her VOW that is obtained from other sources, including from another MLS or from a broker not participating in the MLS, to identify the source of the listing.

SECTION 16.23. A Participant shall cause any listing displayed on his or her VOW obtained from other sources, including from another MLS or from a broker not participating in the MLS, to be searched separately from listings in the MLS.

SECTION 16.24.: Participants and the AVPs operating VOWs on their behalf must execute the license agreement required by the MLS.

SECTION 16.25. Where a seller affirmatively directs their listing broker to withhold either the seller's listing or the address of the seller's listing from display on the Internet, a copy of the seller's affirmative direction shall be provided to the MLS upon request.

ORIENTATION

SECTION 17. ORIENTATION - Any applicant for MLS Participation and any licensee (including licensed or certified appraisers) affiliated with an MLS Participant who has access to and use of MLS-generated information shall complete an orientation program of no more than eight (8) classroom hours devoted to the MLS rules and regulations and computer training related to MLS information entry and retrieval and the operation of the MLS within thirty (30) days after access has been provided.

Participants and subscribers may be required, at the discretion of the MLS, to complete additional training of not more than four (4) classroom hours in any twelve (12) month period when deemed necessary by the MLS to familiarize participants and subscribers with system changes or enhancements an/or changes to MLS rules or policies. Participants and subscribers must be given the opportunity to complete any mandated additional training remotely.